# **ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT**

of

# JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S, JAYAWANTRAO SAWANT COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE,

Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune



Year: 2022-23

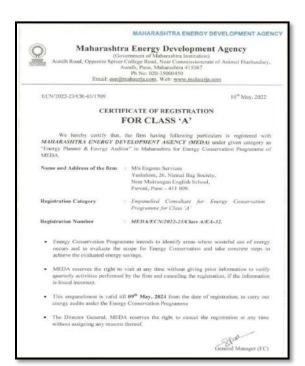
Prepared by:

# **ENGRESS SERVICES**

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#### **REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES**





#### **MEDA REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE**



# **ASSOCHAM GEM CP CERTIFICATE**



ISO: 9001-2015 CERTIFICATE ISO: 14001-2015 CERTIFICATE

# **INDEX**

Sr. No	Particulars	Page No
I	Acknowledgement	4
II	Executive Summary	5
III	Abbreviations	7
1	Introduction	8
2	Study of Resource Consumption & CO <sub>2</sub> Emission	10
3	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	12
4	Study of Indoor Air Quality	13
5	Study of Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters	14
6	Study of Waste Management	15
7	Study of Rain water Management	16
8	Study of Eco Friendly Initiatives	17
	Annexure	
I	Indoor Air Quality, Noise, & Indoor Comfort Standards	18

Environmental Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2022-23

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

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We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

1. Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's, Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Hadapsar, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various Electrical Equipment, office & other facilities

## 2. Pollution due to College Activities:

➤ Air pollution: Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption

> Solid Waste: Bio degradable Garden Waste

> Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste

#### 3. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emission:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Annual Energy Purchased	37463	kWh
2	Annual CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions	33.72	MT

## 4. Renewable Energy Usage & Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

- The College has installed Solar PV Plant of capacity 3 KW.
- The Energy generated by Solar PV Plant in 2022-23 is 3600 kWh.
- Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2022-23 is 3.24 MT

#### 5. Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Maximum	53	31	34
2	Minimum	50	29	32

#### 6. Indoor Comfort Conditions:

No	Parameter/Value	Temperature, <sup>0</sup> C	Humidity, %	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Maximum	27.2	71	132	45
2	Minimum	27.1	69	105	40

## 7. Waste Management:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Solid Waste	Segregation of Waste at source
2	Microbial Waste	Provision of Autoclave
3	Sanitary Waste	Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator

Environmental Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2022-23

#### 8. Rain Water Management:

The rain water falling on terrace is used for increasing the underground water table.

# 9. Environment Friendly Initiatives:

- > Tree Plantation in the campus.
- Creation of awareness on ban Single Use Plastic by Display of Posters

#### 10. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. Energy generated by Roof Top Solar PV Plant: 4 kWh/kWp per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy generation Days: 300 Nos

#### 11. References:

- For CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Various Indoor Air Parameters: <a href="www.ishrae.com">www.ishrae.com</a>
- For AQI Quality Standards: <u>www.cpcb.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy generation: <u>www.solarrooftop.gov.in</u>

# **ABBREVIATIONS**

Kg : Kilo Gram

MSEDCL : Maharashtra State Distribution Company Limited

MT : Metric Ton

: kilo-Watt Hour kWh LPD : Liters per Day

LED : Light Emitting Diode

AQI : Air Quality Index

PM-2.5 : Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 Micron : Particulate Matter of Size 10 Micron PM-10

CPCB : Central Pollution Control Board

: The Indian Society of Heating & Refrigerating & Air Conditioning Engineers ISHRAE

# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

#### 1. Important Definitions:

#### 1.1. Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

#### 1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

**1.3. Environmental Pollutant:** means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

#### 1.4 Audit Procedural Steps:



# 1.3 College Location Image:

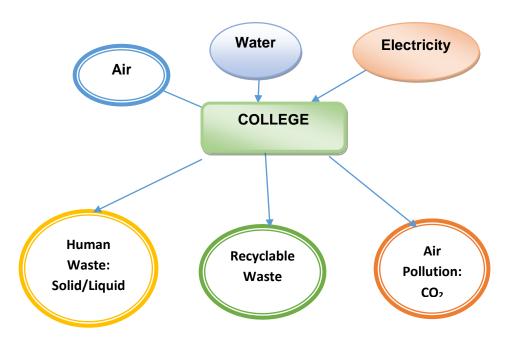


# CHAPTER-II STUDY OF RESOURCE CONSUMPTION & CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSION

The College consumes following basic/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under. Chart No 1: Representation of College as System & Study of Resources & Waste



Now we compute the Generation of  $CO_2$  on account of consumption of Electrical Energy. The basis of Calculation for  $CO_2$  emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under.

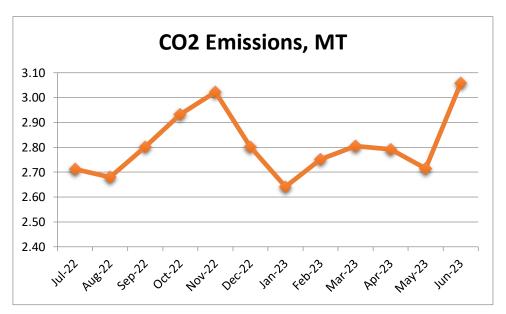
• 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere

Table No 1: Study of Purchase of Energy & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: 2022-23:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Jul-22	3014	2.71
2	Aug-22	2978	2.68
3	Sep-22	3114	2.80
4	Oct-22	3258	2.93
5	Nov-22	3358	3.02
6	Dec-22	3114	2.80
7	Jan-23	2935	2.64

8	Feb-23	3058	2.75
9	Mar-23	3117	2.81
10	Apr-23	3102	2.79
11	May-23	3017	2.72
12	Jun-23	3398	3.06
13	Total	37463	33.72
14	Maximum	3398	3.06
15	Minimum	2935	2.64
16	Average	3121.92	2.81

Chart No 2: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:



# CHAPTER III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity **3 kWp** In the following Table, we present the reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions due to Solar Energy:

Table No 2: Computation of Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	3	kWp
2	Energy Generated in per kWp	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Solar Energy generation Days	300	Nos
4	Energy Generated in the Year: 2022-23 = 1*2*3	3600	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.9	Kg/kWh
6	Qty of CO <sub>2</sub> Saved by Solar PV Plant =(4)*(5) /1000	3.24	MT of CO <sub>2</sub>

# **Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:**



# CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

#### 4.1 Importance of Air Quality:

Air: The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

By volume, Dry Air contains 78.09% Nitrogen, 20.95% Oxygen, 0.93% Argon, 0.039% carbon dioxide, and small amounts of other gases.

On average, a person inhales about **14,000 liters** of air every day. Therefore, poor air quality may affect the quality of life now and for future generations by affecting the health, the environment, the economy and the city's livability.

Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

#### 4.2 Air Quality Index:

An **Air Quality Index (AQI)** is a number used by government agencies to measure the **air pollution** levels and communicate it to the population. As the AQI increases, it means that a large percentage of the population will experience severe adverse health effects.

We present herewith following important Parameters.

- 1. AQI- Air Quality Index
- 2. PM-2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 micron
- 3. PM-10- Particulate Matter of Size 10 micron

**Table No 3: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:** 

No	Location	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Classroom	50	30	33
2	Electronics Dept	51	31	34
3	Exam Section	53	32	34
4	NSS Room	52	31	33
5	Office	50	29	32
	Maximum	53	31	34
	Minimum	50	29	32

# CHAPTER V STUDY OF INDOOR COMFORT CONDITION PARAMETERS

In this Chapter, we present the various Indoor Comfort Parameters measured during the Audit. The Parameters include:

- 1. Temperature
- 2. Humidity
- 3. Lux Level
- 4. Noise Level.

**Table No 4: Study of Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters:** 

No	Location	Temperature, <sup>0</sup> C	Humidity, %	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Classroom	27.1	70	124	44.3
2	Electronics Dept	27.2	69	105	42
3	Exam Section	27.1	69	132	41.9
4	NSS Room	27.1	71	126	45
5	Office	27.2	69	132	40
	Maximum	27.2	71	132	45
	Minimum	27.1	69	105	40

# CHAPTER VI STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

## 6.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The Waste is segregated at source. Waste bins are located at various locations. **Photograph of Separate Waste Collection Bin:** 



#### **6.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is completely degenerated in an Autoclave, before disposal.

## 6.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

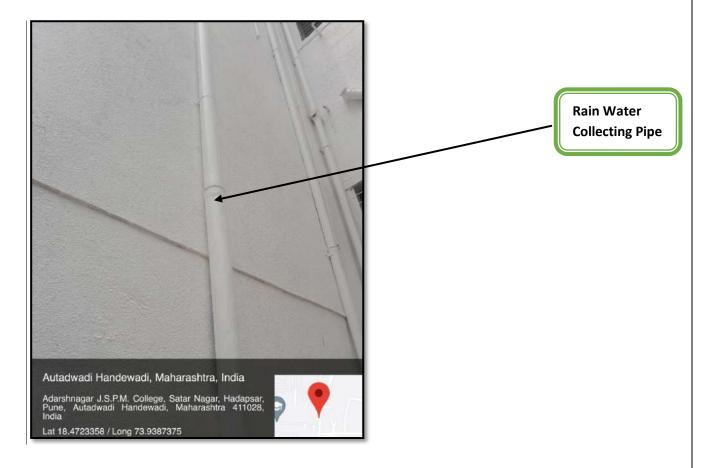
The College has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, for Disposal of Sanitary Waste. **Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:** 



# CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The College has installed Pipes from the terrace. The Rain Water is used to increase the underground water table.

# **Photograph of Rain water Collecting Pipe:**



# CHAPTER-VIII STUDY OF ECO FRIENDLY INITIATIVES

#### 8.1 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has Tree Plantation in the campus.

## **Photograph of Tree plantation:**



## 8.2 Creation of Awareness about Resource Conservation:

The College has displayed posters emphasizing on importance of Ban Single Use Plastic.

## Photograph of Poster on Ban Single Use Plastic:



# ANNEXURE-I: VARIOUS AIR QUALITY, NOISE & COMFORT STANDARDS:

# 1. Category Wise Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM 2.5 & PM10:

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

## 2. Recommended Noise Level Standards:

No	Location	Noise Level dB
1	Auditoriums	20-25
2	Outdoor Playground	55
3	Occupied Class Room	40-45
4	Un occupied Class Room	35
5	Apartment, Homes	35-40
6	Offices	45-50
7	Libraries	35-40
8	Restaurants	50-55

# 3. Thermal Comfort Conditions: For Non-conditioned Buildings:

No	No Parameter Value		
1	Temperature	Less Than 33°C	
2	Humidity	Less Than 70%	

# **GREEN AUDIT REPORT**

of

# JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S, JAYAWANTRAO SAWANT COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE,

Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune



Year: 2022-23

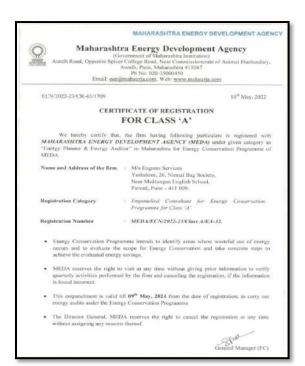
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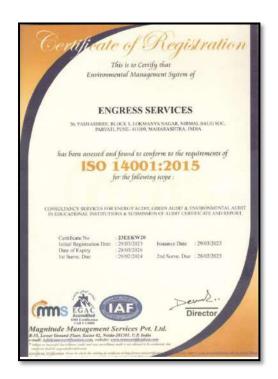


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I	Acknowledgement	4
II	Executive Summary	5
III	Abbreviations	6
1	Introduction	7
2	Study of Energy Consumption & CO <sub>2</sub> Emission	8
3	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	9
4	Study of Waste Management	10
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6	Study of Green & Sustainable Practices	12

Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2022-23

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#### 2. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emission:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
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- The Energy generated by 3 kWp Solar PV Plant in 2022-23 is 3600 kWh.
- Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2022-23 is 3.24 MT

### 4. Waste Management:

No	Head	Particulars	
1	Solid Waste	Segregation of Waste at source	
2	Microbial Waste	Provision of Autoclave	
3	Sanitary Waste	Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator	

#### 5. Rain Water Management:

The rain water falling on terrace is used for increasing the underground water table.

#### 6. Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Maintenance of good Internal Road
- Tree Plantation in the campus.
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan
- Creation of awareness on ban Single Use Plastic by Display of Posters

#### 7. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO<sub>2</sub> into atmosphere
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# **ABBREVIATIONS**

BEE Bureau of Energy Efficiency

Kilo Gram

JSPM Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal

kWh Kilo Watt Hour

LPD Liters Per Day

MT Metric Ton

Kg

CO<sub>2</sub> Carbon Di Oxide

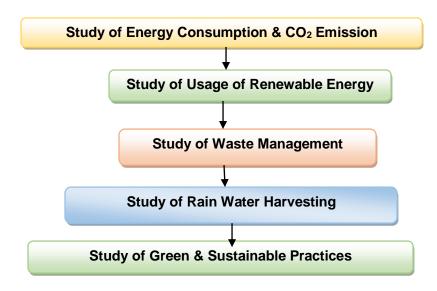
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# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Introduction:

A Green Audit is conducted at Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Hadapsar, Pune

## 1.2 Audit Procedural Steps:



## 1.3 College Location Image:



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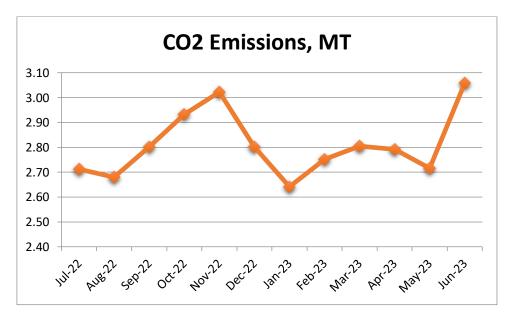
A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Basis for computation of CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

• 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere

Table No 1: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
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Chart No 1: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:



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The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity **3 kWp** In the following Table, we present the reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions due to Solar Energy:

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## **Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:**



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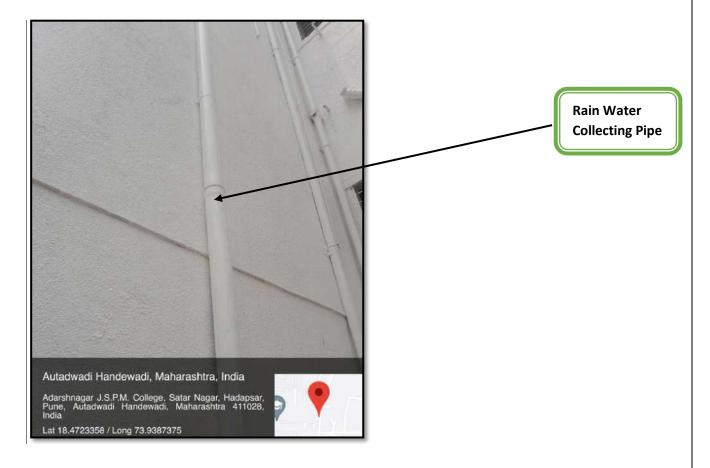
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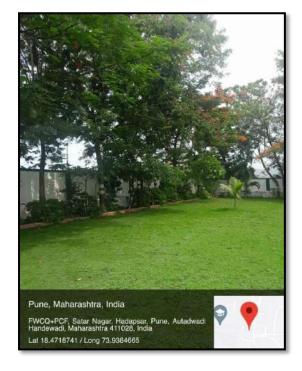
# CHAPTER VI STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

## **6.1 Pedestrian Friendly Road & Internal Tree Plantation:**

The College has well maintained internal road to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus. The College has well maintained landscaped garden in the campus.

# Photograph of Internal Road & Tree plantation:





## 6.2 Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan:

For easy movement of Divyangajan, the College has made provision of Ramp.

#### Photograph of Ramp:



#### 6.3 Creation of Awareness about Resource Conservation:

The College has displayed posters emphasizing on importance of Ban Single Use Plastic.

# Photograph of Poster on Ban Single Use Plastic:



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> Solid Waste: Bio degradable Garden Waste

> Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste

## 3. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Parameter/ Value		
1	Total	35308	31.78
2	Maximum	3117	2.81
3	Minimum	2690	2.42
4	Average	2942.33	2.65

#### 4. Usage of Renewable Energy& Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3kWp.
- The Electrical Energy generated in 21-22 is 3600 kWh.
- Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 21-22 works out to be **3.24 MT**.

#### 5. Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Maximum	63	38	42
2	Minimum	56	30	35

#### **6. Indoor Comfort Conditions:**

No	Parameter/Value	Temperature,	Humidity,	Lux Level	Noise Level,
		°C	%		dB
1	Maximum	25.8	86	190	54
2	Minimum	25.4	84	115	45.6

#### 7. Waste Management:

#### 7.1 Solid Waste Management:

Waste is segregated at Source. Waste bins are provided at various locations.

#### 7.2 Microbial Waste Management:

The Microbial Waste is degenerated in an Autoclave before disposal.

#### 7.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

A Sanitary Waste Incinerator is provided in the Campus for Disposal of Sanitary Waste.

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The rain water falling on the terrace is used for increasing the Underground Water Table.

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- ➤ Internal Tree Plantation:
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# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

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#### 1.1.1 Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

#### 1.1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

**1.1.3. Environmental Pollutant:** means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

#### 1.1.4. Table No 1: Relevant Environmental Laws in India:

1927	The Indian Forest Act
1972	The Wildlife Protection Act
1974	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1977	The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Cess Act
1980	The Forest (Conservation) Act
1981	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1986	The Environment Protection Act
1991	The Public Liability Insurance Act
2002	The Biological Diversity Act
2010	The National Green Tribunal Act

#### 1.1.5. Table No 2: Some Important Environmental Rules in India:

1989	Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1989	Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemical Rules
2000	Municipal Solid Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1998	The Biomedical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1999	The Environment (Sitting for Industrial Projects) Rules
2000	Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules
2000	Ozone Depleting Substances (Regulation and Control) Rules
2011	E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules

2011	National Green Tribunal (Practices and Procedure) Rules
2011	Plastic Waste (Management and Handling) Rules

# 1.1.6 Table No 3: National Environmental Plans & Policy Documents:

1.	National Forest Policy, 1988
2.	National Water Policy, 2002
3.	National Environment Policy or NEP (2006)
4.	National Conservation Strategy and Policy Statement on Environment and Development, 1992
5.	Policy Statement for Abatement of Pollution (1992)
6.	National Action Plan on Climate Change
7.	Vision Statement on Environment and Human Health
8.	Technology Vision 2030 (The Energy Research Institute)
9.	Addressing Energy Security and Climate Change (MoEF and Bureau of Energy Efficiency
10	The Road to Copenhagen; India's Position on Climate Change Issues (MoEF)

# 1.2 Objectives:

- 1. To study Resource Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions
- 2. To Study Usage of renewable Energy
- 3. To study Indoor Air Quality Parameters
- 4. To study Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters
- 5. To Study of Waste Management
- 6. To Study of Rain Water Management
- 7. To Study of Environment Friendly Initiatives

### 1.3 Table No 4: General Details of College:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name of Institution	Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College
2	Address	Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune 411 028
3	Affiliation	Savitribai Phule Pune University

# 1.4 Google Earth Image:

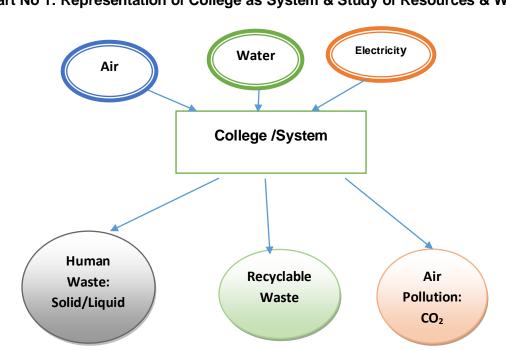


# CHAPTER-II STUDY OF CONSUMPTION OF RECOURCES & CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSION

The Institute consumes following basic/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under. Chart No 1: Representation of College as System & Study of Resources & Waste



Now we compute the Generation of CO2 on account of consumption of Electrical Energy.

The basis of Calculation for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

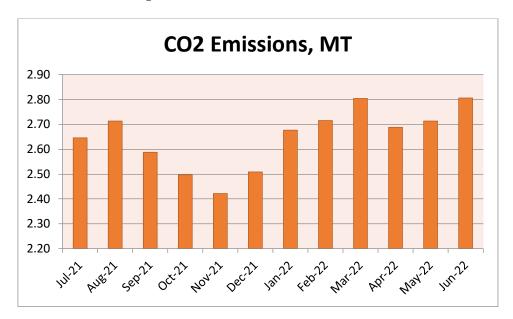
• 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere

Table No 5: Study of Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: 21-22:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Jul-21	2940	2.65
2	Aug-21	3015	2.71
3	Sep-21	2875	2.59
4	Oct-21	2775	2.50
5	Nov-21	2690	2.42
6	Dec-21	2787	2.51
7	Jan-22	2974	2.68
8	Feb-22	3018	2.72

9	Mar-22	3115	2.80
10	Apr-22	2987	2.69
11	May-22	3015	2.71
12	Jun-22	3117	2.81
13	Total	35308	31.78
14	Maximum	3117	2.81
15	Minimum	2690	2.42
16	Average	2942.33	2.65

Chart No 2: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:



# CHAPTER III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.

In the following Table, we compute the Annual Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions due to installation of Roof TOP Solar PV Plant.

Table No 6: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	3	kWp
2	Energy Generated in per kWp	4	4 kWh/kWp
3	Annual Solar Energy generation Days	300	Nos
4	Energy Generated in the Year: 21-22		kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.9	Kg/kWh
6	Qty of CO <sub>2</sub> Saved by Solar PV Plant =(4)*(5) /1000	3.24	MT of CO <sub>2</sub>

# **Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:**



# CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

# 4.1 Importance of Air Quality:

Air: The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

By volume, Dry Air contains 78.09% Nitrogen, 20.95% Oxygen, 0.93% Argon, 0.039% carbon dioxide, and small amounts of other gases.

Rapid urbanization and industrialization has added other elements/compounds to the pure air and thus caused the increase in pollution. In order to prevent, control and abate air pollution, the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act was enacted in 1981.

Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

According to Section 2(b) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollution' has been defined as 'the presence in the atmosphere of any air pollutant.'

As per Section 2(a) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollutant' has been defined as 'any solid, liquid or gaseous substance [(including noise)] present in the atmosphere in such concentration as may be or tend to be injurious to human beings or other living creatures or plants or property or environment

#### 4.2 Air Quality Index:

An **Air Quality Index (AQI)** is a number used by government agencies to measure the **air pollution** levels and communicate it to the population.

We present herewith following important Parameters.

- 1. AQI- Air Quality Index
- 2. PM-2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 micron
- 3. PM-10- Particulate Matter of Size 10 micron

**Table No 7: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:** 

No	Location	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Office	60	36	48
2	Physics Lab	56	33	37
3	Chemistry Lab	63	38	39
4	Class room	61	37	42
5	Faculty Cabin	56	30	35
	Maximum	63	38	42
	Minimum	56	30	35

# CHAPTER V STUDY OF INDOOR COMFORT CONDITION PARAMETERS

In this Chapter, we present the various Indoor Comfort Parameters measured during the Audit.

The Parameters include:

- 1. Temperature
- 2. Humidity
- 3. Lux Level
- 4. Noise Level.

**Table No 8: Study of Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters:** 

No	Location	Temperature, <sup>0</sup> C	Humidity, %	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Office	25.8	85	131	45.6
2	Physics Lab	25.4	86	119	46
3	Chemistry Lab	25.5	86	115	52
4	Class room	25.7	84	182	54
5	Faculty Cabin	25.7	84	190	53.6
	Maximum	25.8	86	190	54
	Minimum	25.4	84	115	45.6

# CHAPTER VI STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

### **6.1 Solid Waste Management:**

The Waste is segregated at Source. Waste Bins are kept at various locations in the Campus.

### **Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:**



#### **6.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is completely degenerated in an Autoclave, before disposal.

### 6.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

For disposal of Sanitary Waste, a Sanitary Waste Incinerator is installed in the campus.

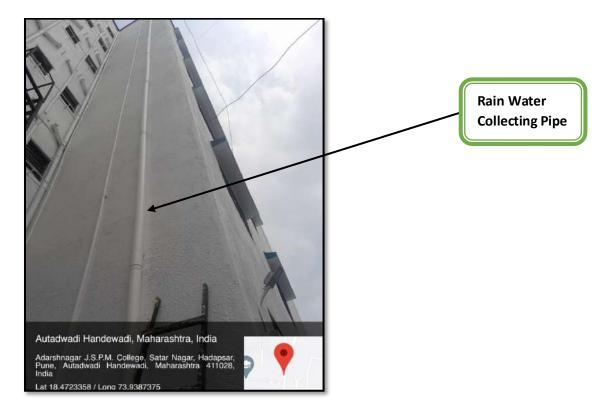
# **Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:**



# CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The College has installed Pipes from the terrace. The Rain Water is used to increase the underground water table.

# **Photograph of Rain water Collecting Pipe:**



# CHAPTER-VIII STUDY OF ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY INITIATIVES

#### 8.1 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has well maintained landscaped garden in the campus.

### Photograph of Tree plantation:



# 8.2 Creation of Awareness on Energy Conservation:

The College has displayed posters emphasizing on importance of Energy Conservation. **Photograph of Poster on Energy Conservation:** 



# ANNEXURE-I: AIR QUALITY, NOISE & INDOOR COMFORT STANDARDS:

# 1. Category Wise Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM 2.5 & PM10:

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

### 2. Recommended Noise Level Standards:

No	Location	Noise Level dB
1	Auditoriums	20-25
2	Outdoor Playground	55
3	Occupied Class Room	40-45
4	Un occupied Class Room	35
5	Apartment, Homes	35-40
6	Offices	45-50
7	Libraries	35-40
8	Restaurants	50-55

# 3. Thermal Comfort Conditions: For Non-conditioned Buildings:

No	Parameter	Value
1	Temperature	Less Than 33°C
2	Humidity	Less Than 70%

# **GREEN AUDIT REPORT**

of

# JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S, JAYAWANTRAO SAWANT COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE,

Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune



Year: 2021-22

Prepared by:

# **ENGRESS SERVICES**

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795, Email: <a href="mailto:engress123@gmail.com">engress123@gmail.com</a>



#### **REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES**





#### **BEE AUDITOR CERTIFICATE**

#### MEDA EMPANELMENT CERTIFICATE



#### ASSOCHAM GEM CP CERTIFICATE

# **INDEX**

Sr. No	Particulars	Page No
I	Acknowledgement	4
II	Executive Summary	5
III	Abbreviations	7
1	Introduction	8
2	Study of Present Energy Consumption	9
3	Study of Carbon Foot printing	10
4	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	11
5	Study of Waste Management	12
6	Study of Rain water Management	13
7	Study of Green & Sustainable Practices	14

Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2021-22

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

We Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their Campus for the Year: 2021-22.

We are thankful to all the staff members for helping us during the field study.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

1. Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's, Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Hadapsar, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various Electrical Equipment, office & other facilities.

#### 2. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Total	35308	31.78
2	Maximum	3117	2.81
3	Minimum	2690	2.42
4	Average	2942.33	2.65

#### 3. Usage of Renewable Energy & Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.
- The Electrical Energy generated in 2021-22 is **3600 kWh**.
- Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2021-22 works out to be 3.24 MT.

#### 4. Waste Management:

#### 4.1 Solid Waste Management:

Waste is segregated at Source. Waste bins are provided at various locations.

#### **4.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is degenerated in an Autoclave before disposal.

#### 4.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

A Sanitary Waste Incinerator is provided in the Campus for Disposal of Sanitary Waste.

#### 5. Rain Water Management:

The rain water falling on terrace is used for increasing the underground water table.

#### 6. Green & Sustainable Initiatives

- Good Internal Road
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan
- Creation of Awareness on Energy Conservation Display of Posters

Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2021-22

# 7. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos.

#### 8. References:

- For CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy generation: <u>www.solarroftop.gov,in</u>

Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2021-22

# **ABBREVIATIONS**

BEE Bureau of Energy Efficiency

JSPM Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal

kWh Kilo Watt Hour

LPD Liters Per Day

Kg Kilo Gram

MT Metric Ton

CO<sub>2</sub> Carbon Di Oxide

Qty Quantity

# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Objectives:

- 1. To study present Energy Consumption
- 2. To compute the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- 3. To study usage of Renewable Energy
- 4. Study of Waste Management
- 5. Study of Rain Water Harvesting
- 6. Study of Green & Sustainable Practices

# 1.2 Table No 1: General Details of College:

No	Head	Particulars	
1	Name of Institution	Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College	
2	Address	Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune 411 028	
3	Affiliation	Savitribai Phule Pune University	

# 1.3 Google Earth Image:



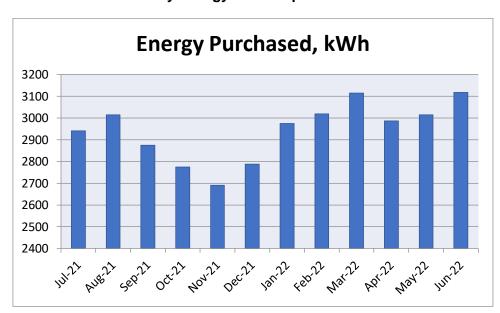
# CHAPTER-II STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

In this chapter, we present the analysis of Electrical Energy.

Table No 2: Electrical Bill Analysis- 2021-22:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh
1	Jul-21	2940
2	Aug-21	3015
3	Sep-21	2875
4	Oct-21	2775
5	Nov-21	2690
6	Dec-21	2787
7	Jan-22	2974
8	Feb-22	3018
9	Mar-22	3115
10	Apr-22	2987
11	May-22	3015
12	Jun-22	3117
13	Total	35308
14	Maximum	3117
15	Minimum	2690
16	Average	2942.33

**Chart No 1: Variation in Monthly Energy Consumption:** 



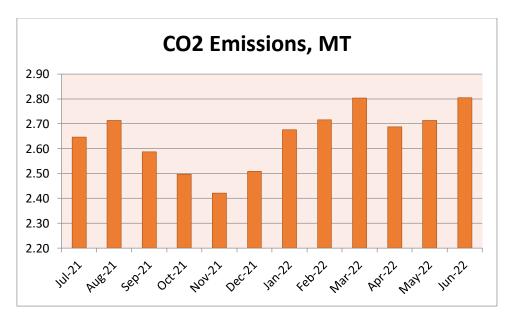
# CHAPTER III STUDY OF CARBON FOOTPRINTING

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Basis for computation of CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO<sub>2</sub> into atmosphere

Table No 4: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Jul-21	2940	2.65
2	Aug-21	3015	2.71
3	Sep-21	2875	2.59
4	Oct-21	2775	2.50
5	Nov-21	2690	2.42
6	Dec-21	2787	2.51
7	Jan-22	2974	2.68
8	Feb-22	3018	2.72
9	Mar-22	3115	2.80
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12	Jun-22	3117	2.81
13	Total	35308	31.78
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15	Minimum	2690	2.42
16	Average	2942.33	2.65

Chart No 2: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub>Emissions:



# CHAPTER IV STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.

In the following Table, we compute the Annual Reduction in  $CO_2$  Emissions due to installation of Roof TOP Solar PV Plant.

Table No 6: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	3	kWp
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3	Annual Solar Energy generation Days	300	Nos
4	Energy Generated in the Year: 21-22	3600	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.9	Kg/kWh
6	Qty of CO <sub>2</sub> Saved by Solar PV Plant =(4)*(5) /1000	3.24	MT of CO <sub>2</sub>

# **Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:**



# CHAPTER V STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

### **5.1 Solid Waste Management:**

The Waste is segregated at Source. Waste Bins are kept at various locations in the Campus.

### **Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:**



### **5.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is completely degenerated in an Autoclave, before disposal.

#### **5.3 Sanitary Waste Management:**

For disposal of Sanitary Waste, a Sanitary Waste Incinerator is installed in the campus.

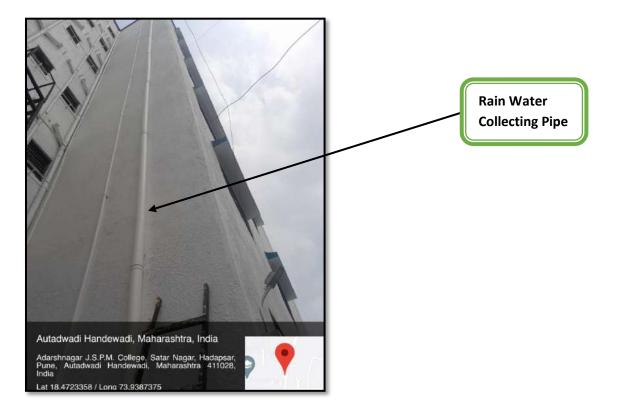
### **Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:**



# CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The College has installed Pipes from the terrace. The Rain Water is used to increase the underground water table.

# **Photograph of Rain water Collecting Pipe:**



# CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

### 7.1 Pedestrian Friendly Roads:

The College has well maintained internal road to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

## **Photograph of Internal Road:**



#### 7.2 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has well maintained landscaped garden in the campus.

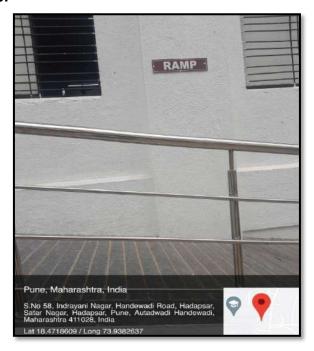
## Photograph of Tree plantation:



# 7.3 Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan:

For easy movement of Divyangajan, the College has made provision of Ramp as well as dedicated wash room.

# Photograph of Ramp:



# 7.4 Creation of Awareness about Energy Conservation:

The College has displayed posters emphasizing on importance of Energy Conservation.

# **Photograph of Poster on Energy Conservation:**



# **ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT**

of

JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S,
JAYAWANTRAO SAWANT COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE,

Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune



Year: 2020-21

Prepared by:

# **ENRICH CONSULTANTS**

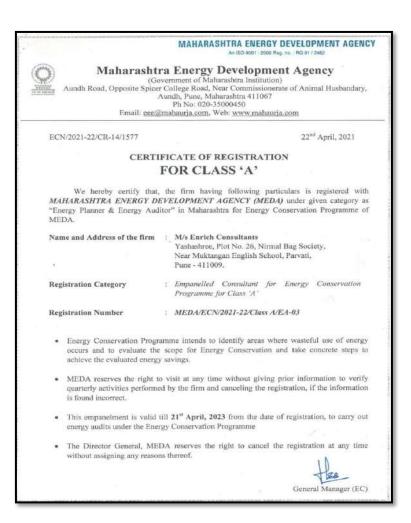
Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795 Email: enrichcons@gmail.com



#### **REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES**

No.2942 Regn. No. EA-8192 **National Productivity Council** (National Certifying Agency) PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE This is to corify that Mr. / Ms. ... Achyut Yashavant Mehendale son / daughter of Mr. Yashavant has passed the National Certification Examination for Energy Auditors in April - 2007, conducted on behalf of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Ministry of Power, Government of India. He | She is qualified as Certified Energy Manager as well as Certified Energy Auditor. He | She shall be entitled to practice as Energy Auditor under the Energy Conservation Act 2001, subject to the fulfillment of qualifications for the Accredited Energy Auditor and issue of certificate of Accreditation by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency under the said Act. This certificate is valid till the issuance of an official certificate by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency Elgin chidaulment\_ Place : Chennal, India Date: 10<sup>th</sup> August 2007

#### **BEE ENERGY AUDITOR CERTIFICATE**



### MEDA EMPANELMENT CERTIFICATE

# **INDEX**

Sr. No	Particulars	Page No
I	Acknowledgement	4
II	Executive Summary	5
III	Abbreviations	7
1	Introduction	8
2	Study of Consumption of Resources & CO <sub>2</sub> Emission	10
3	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	12
4	Study of Indoor Air Quality	13
5	Study of Waste Management	14
6	Study of Rain water Management	15
7	Study of Environment Friendly Initiatives	16
	Annexure	
I	Various Indoor Air Quality Standards	17

Environmental Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2020-21

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

1. Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's, Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Hadapsar, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various Electrical Equipment, office & other facilities

#### 2. Pollution due to College Activities:

➤ Air pollution: Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption

> Solid Waste: Bio degradable Garden Waste

> Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste

#### 3. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Total	14253	12.83
2	Maximum	2902	2.61
3	Minimum	785	0.71
4	Average	14253	12.83

#### 4. Usage of Renewable Energy& Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3kWp.
- The Electrical Energy generated in 2020-21 is 3600 kWh.
- Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2020-21 works out to be 3.24 MT.

#### 5. Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Maximum	95	56	69
2	Minimum	86	52	59

#### 6. Waste Management:

#### **6.1 Solid Waste Management:**

Waste is segregated at Source. Waste bins are provided at various locations.

#### **6.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is degenerated in an Autoclave before disposal.

#### **6.3 Sanitary Waste Management:**

A Sanitary Waste Incinerator is provided in the Campus for Disposal of Sanitary Waste.

Environmental Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2020-21

#### 7. Rain Water Management:

The rain water falling on the terrace is used for increasing the Underground Water Table.

## 8. Environment Friendly Initiatives:

- Internal Tree Plantation:
- Creation of Awareness on 3R's Reduce, Reuse & Recycle by Display of Posters

## 9. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
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- For CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy generation: www.solarroftop.gov,in
- For AQI Standards: www.cpcb.com

# **ABBREVIATIONS**

Kg : Kilo Gram

JSPM : Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal

MT : Metric Ton

kWh : kilo-Watt HourLPD : Liters per Day

LED : Light Emitting Diode

AQI : Air Quality Index

PM-2.5 : Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 Micron PM-10 : Particulate Matter of Size 10 Micron

CPCB : Central Pollution Control Board

# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1Important Definitions:

#### 1.1.1 Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

#### 1.1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

**1.1.3. Environmental Pollutant:** means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

## 1.1.4. Table No 1: Relevant Environmental Laws in India:

1927	The Indian Forest Act
1972	The Wildlife Protection Act
1974	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1977	The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Cess Act
1980	The Forest (Conservation) Act
1981	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1986	The Environment Protection Act
1991	The Public Liability Insurance Act
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2010	The National Green Tribunal Act

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1.	National Forest Policy, 1988
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8.	Technology Vision 2030 (The Energy Research Institute)
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10	The Road to Copenhagen; India's Position on Climate Change Issues (MoEF)

# 1.2 Objectives:

- 1. To study Resource Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions
- 2. To Study Usage of renewable Energy
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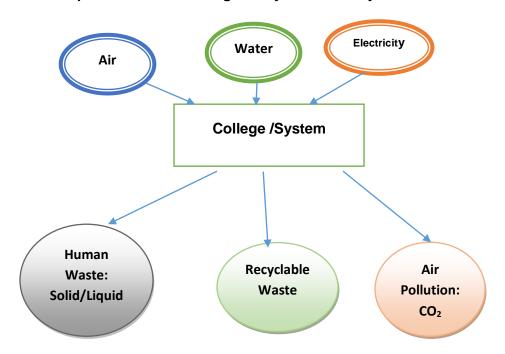
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2	Address	Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune 411 028	
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# CHAPTER-II STUDY OF CONSUMPTION OF RECOURCES & CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSION

The Institute consumes following basic/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under. Chart No 1: Representation of College as System & Study of Resources & Waste



Now we compute the Generation of CO2 on account of consumption of Electrical Energy.

The basis of Calculation for CO<sub>2</sub> emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

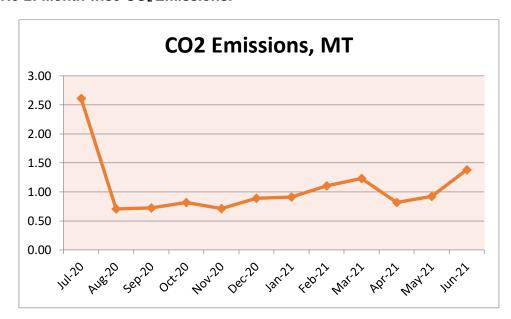
• 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere

Table No 5: Study of Consumption of Electrical Energy & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: 20-21:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO₂ Emissions, MT
1	Jul-20	2902	2.61
2	Aug-20	785	0.71
3	Sep-20	805	0.72
4	Oct-20	907	0.82
5	Nov-20	789	0.71
6	Dec-20	990	0.89
7	Jan-21	1012	0.91
8	Feb-21	1228	1.11

9	Mar-21	1368	1.23
10	Apr-21	907	0.82
11	May-21	1025	0.92
12	Jun-21	1535	1.38
13	Total	14253	12.83
14	Maximum	2902	2.61
15	Minimum	785	0.71
16	Average	1187.75	1.07

Chart No 2: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:



# CHAPTER III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.

In the following Table, we compute the Annual Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions due to installation of Roof TOP Solar PV Plant.

Table No 6: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	3	kWp
2	Energy Generated in per kWp	4	4 kWh/kWp
3	Annual Solar Energy generation Days	300	Nos
4	Energy Generated in the Year: 20-21	3600	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.9	Kg/kWh
6	Qty of CO <sub>2</sub> Saved by Solar PV Plant =(4)*(5) /1000	3.24	MT of CO <sub>2</sub>

# **Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:**



# CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

#### 4.1 Importance of Air Quality:

Air: The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

By volume, Dry Air contains 78.09% Nitrogen, 20.95% Oxygen, 0.93% Argon, 0.039% carbon dioxide, and small amounts of other gases.

Rapid urbanization and industrialization has added other elements/compounds to the pure air and thus caused the increase in pollution. In order to prevent, control and abate air pollution, the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act was enacted in 1981.

Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

According to Section 2(b) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollution' has been defined as 'the presence in the atmosphere of any air pollutant.'

As per Section 2(a) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollutant' has been defined as 'any solid, liquid or gaseous substance [(including noise)] present in the atmosphere in such concentration as may be or tend to be injurious to human beings or other living creatures or plants or property or environment

#### 4.2 Air Quality Index:

An **Air Quality Index (AQI)** is a number used by government agencies to measure the **air pollution** levels and communicate it to the population.

We present herewith following important Parameters.

- 1. AQI- Air Quality Index
- 2. PM-2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 micron
- 3. PM-10- Particulate Matter of Size 10 micron

**Table No 7: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:** 

No	Location	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Faculty Room	93	55	67
2	Microbiology Dept	90	54	64
3	Library	94	55	68
4	Classroom	86	52	59
5	Physics Dept	95	56	69
	Maximum	95	56	69
	Minimum	86	52	59

# CHAPTER V STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

## **5.1 Solid Waste Management:**

The Waste is segregated at Source. Waste Bins are kept at various locations in the Campus.

## **Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:**



## **5.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is completely degenerated in an Autoclave, before disposal.

#### **5.3 Sanitary Waste Management:**

For disposal of Sanitary Waste, a Sanitary Waste Incinerator is installed in the campus.

## **Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:**



# CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The College has installed Pipes from the terrace. The Rain Water is used to increase the underground water table.

# **Photograph of Rain water Collecting Pipe:**



# CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY INITIATIVES

#### 7.1 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has well maintained landscaped garden in the campus.

## **Photograph of Tree plantation:**



#### 7.2 Creation of Awareness about 3 R's:

The College has displayed posters emphasizing on importance of 3 R's i.e Reduce, Reuse & Recycle.

## Photograph of Poster on importance of 3R's i.e Reduce, Reuse & Recycle:



# ANNEXURE-I:

# INDOOR AIR QUALITY STANDARDS:

# 1. Category Wise Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM 2.5 & PM10:

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

# **GREEN AUDIT REPORT**

of

# JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S, JAYAWANTRAO SAWANT COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE,

Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune



Year: 2020-21

Prepared by:

# **ENRICH CONSULTANTS**

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795 Email: <a href="mailto:enrichcons@gmail.com">enrichcons@gmail.com</a>



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## MEDA EMPANELMENT CERTIFICATE

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Sr. No	Particulars	Page No
I	Acknowledgement	4
=	Executive Summary	5
III	Abbreviations	7
1	Introduction	8
2	Study of Present Energy Consumption	9
3	Study of Carbon Foot printing	10
4	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	11
5	Study of Waste Management	12
6	Study of Rain water Management	13
7	Study of Green & Sustainable Practices	14

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

We Enrich Consultants, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their Campus for the Year: 2020-21.

We are thankful to all the staff members for helping us during the field study.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

1. Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's, Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Hadapsar, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various Electrical Equipment, office & other facilities.

#### 2. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Total	14253	12.83
2	Maximum	2902	2.61
3	Minimum	785	0.71
4	Average	1187.75	1.07

#### 3. Usage of Renewable Energy & Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.
- The Electrical Energy generated in 2020-21 is 3600 kWh.
- Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2020-21 works out to be 3.24 MT.

#### 4. Waste Management:

#### 4.1 Solid Waste Management:

Waste is segregated at Source. Waste bins are provided at various locations.

### **4.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is degenerated in an Autoclave before disposal.

#### 4.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

A Sanitary Waste Incinerator is provided in the Campus for Disposal of Sanitary Waste.

#### 5. Rain Water Management:

The rain water falling on terrace is used for increasing the underground water table.

#### 6. Green & Sustainable Initiatives

- Good Internal Road
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan
- Creation of Awareness on 3R's Reduce, Reuse & Recycle by Display of Posters

# 7. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos.

#### 8. References:

- For CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy generation: <u>www.solarroftop.gov,in</u>

# **ABBREVIATIONS**

BEE Bureau of Energy Efficiency

JSPM Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal

kWh Kilo Watt Hour

LPD Liters Per Day

Kg Kilo Gram

MT Metric Ton

CO<sub>2</sub> Carbon Di Oxide

Qty Quantity

# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Objectives:

- 1. To study present Energy Consumption
- 2. To compute the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- 3. To study usage of Renewable Energy
- 4. Study of Waste Management
- 5. Study of Rain Water Harvesting
- 6. Study of Green & Sustainable Practices

# 1.2 Table No 1: General Details of College:

No	Head	Particulars	
1	Name of Institution	Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College	
2	Address	Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune 411 028	
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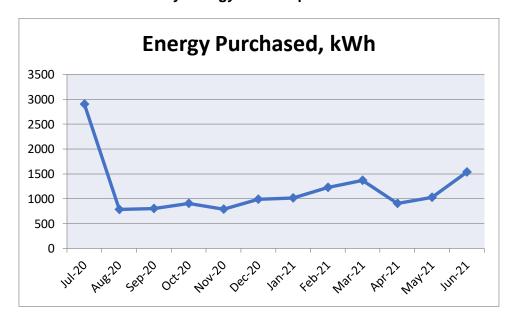
# CHAPTER-II STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

In this chapter, we present the analysis of Electrical Energy.

Table No 2: Electrical Bill Analysis- 2020-21:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh
1	Jul-20	2902
2	Aug-20	785
3	Sep-20	805
4	Oct-20	907
5	Nov-20	789
6	Dec-20	990
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8	Feb-21	1228
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10	Apr-21	907
11	May-21	1025
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13	Total	14253
14	Maximum	2902
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**Chart No 1: Variation in Monthly Energy Consumption:** 



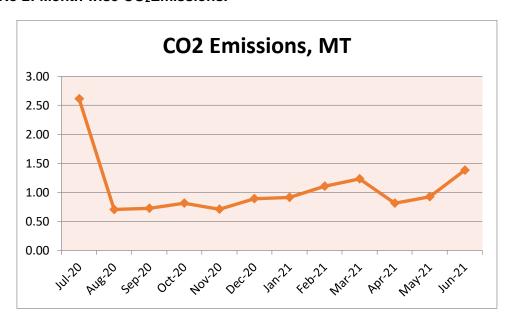
# CHAPTER III STUDY OF CARBON FOOTPRINTING

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Basis for computation of CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO<sub>2</sub> into atmosphere

Table No 4: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Jul-20	2902	2.61
2	Aug-20	785	0.71
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Chart No 2: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub>Emissions:



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The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.

In the following Table, we compute the Annual Reduction in  $CO_2$  Emissions due to installation of Roof TOP Solar PV Plant.

Table No 6: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	3	kWp
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6	Qty of CO <sub>2</sub> Saved by Solar PV Plant =(4)*(5) /1000	3.24	MT of CO <sub>2</sub>

# **Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:**



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The Waste is segregated at Source. Waste Bins are kept at various locations in the Campus.

## **Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:**



## **5.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

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The College has installed Pipes from the terrace. The Rain Water is used to increase the underground water table.

# **Photograph of Rain water Collecting Pipe:**



# CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

## 7.1 Pedestrian Friendly Roads:

The College has well maintained internal road to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

## **Photograph of Internal Road:**



## 7.2 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has well maintained landscaped garden in the campus.

## **Photograph of Tree plantation:**



## 7.3 Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan:

For easy movement of Divyangajan, the College has made provision of Ramp as well as dedicated wash room.

# **Photograph of Ramp:**



#### 7.4 Creation of Awareness about 3 R's:

The College has displayed posters emphasizing on importance of 3 R's i.e Reduce, Reuse & Recycle.

# Photograph of Poster on importance of 3R's i.e Reduce, Reuse & Recycle:



# **ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT**

of

JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S,
JAYAWANTRAO SAWANT COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE,

Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune



Year: 2019-20

Prepared by:

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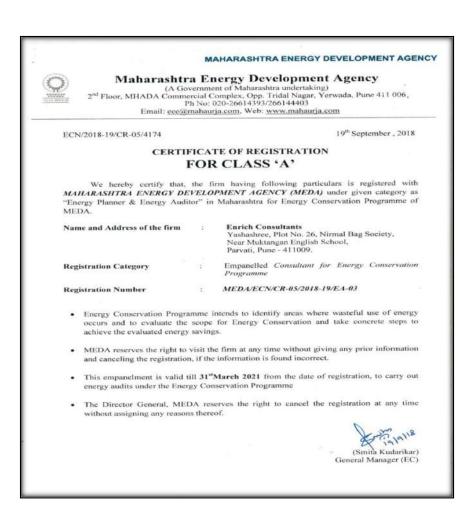
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I	Acknowledgement	4
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III	Abbreviations	7
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2	Study of Consumption of Resources & CO <sub>2</sub> Emission	10
3	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	12
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1. Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's, Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Hadapsar, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various Electrical Equipment, office & other facilities

#### 2. Pollution due to College Activities:

➤ Air pollution: Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption

> Solid Waste: Bio degradable Garden Waste

Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste

#### 3. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Total	23526	21.17
2	Maximum	2557	2.30
3	Minimum	1012	0.91
4	Average	1960.50	1.76

### 4. Usage of Renewable Energy& Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3kWp.
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The rain water falling on the terrace is used for increasing the Underground Water Table.

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Internal Tree Plantation:

#### 8. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day

3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos.

# 10. References:

- For CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
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# **ABBREVIATIONS**

Kg : Kilo Gram

JSPM : Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal

MT : Metric Ton

kWh : kilo-Watt HourLPD : Liters per Day

LED : Light Emitting Diode

# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1Important Definitions:

#### 1.1.1 Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

#### 1.1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

**1.1.3. Environmental Pollutant:** means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

## 1.1.4. Table No 1: Relevant Environmental Laws in India:

4007	The Leading Facest Act
1927	The Indian Forest Act
1972	The Wildlife Protection Act
1974	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1977	The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Cess Act
1980	The Forest (Conservation) Act
1981	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1986	The Environment Protection Act
1991	The Public Liability Insurance Act
2002	The Biological Diversity Act
2010	The National Green Tribunal Act

#### 1.1.5. Table No 2: Some Important Environmental Rules in India:

1989	Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1989	Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemical Rules
2000	Municipal Solid Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1998	The Biomedical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1999	The Environment (Sitting for Industrial Projects) Rules
2000	Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules
2000	Ozone Depleting Substances (Regulation and Control) Rules
2011	E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules

2011	National Green Tribunal (Practices and Procedure) Rules
2011	Plastic Waste (Management and Handling) Rules

# 1.1.6 Table No 3: National Environmental Plans & Policy Documents:

1.	National Forest Policy, 1988
2.	National Water Policy, 2002
3.	National Environment Policy or NEP (2006)
4.	National Conservation Strategy and Policy Statement on Environment and Development, 1992
5.	Policy Statement for Abatement of Pollution (1992)
6.	National Action Plan on Climate Change
7.	Vision Statement on Environment and Human Health
8.	Technology Vision 2030 (The Energy Research Institute)
9.	Addressing Energy Security and Climate Change (MoEF and Bureau of Energy Efficiency
10	The Road to Copenhagen; India's Position on Climate Change Issues (MoEF)

# 1.2 Objectives:

- 1. To study Resource Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions
- 2. To Study Usage of renewable Energy
- 3. To study Indoor Air Quality Parameters
- 4. To study Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters
- 5. To Study of Waste Management
- 6. To Study of Rain Water Management
- 7. To Study of Environment Friendly Initiatives

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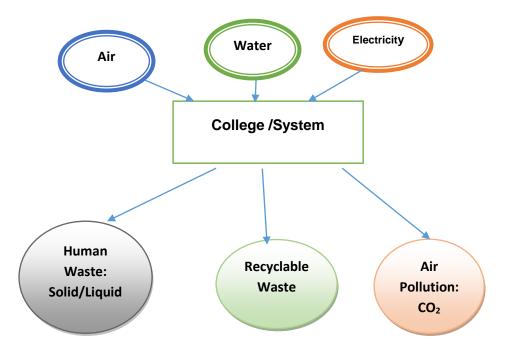
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Now we compute the Generation of CO2 on account of consumption of Electrical Energy.

The basis of Calculation for CO2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

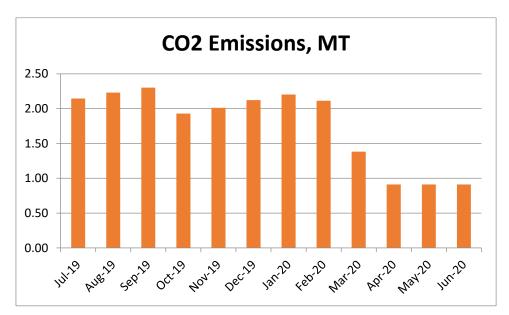
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The College has installed Pipes from the terrace. The Rain Water is used to increase the underground water table.

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Prepared by:

## **ENRICH CONSULTANTS**

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#### **REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES**

No.2942 Regn. No. EA-8192 National Productivity Council (National Certifying Agency) PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE This is to certify that Mr. | Ms. ... Achyut Yashavant Mehendale son / daughter of Mr. Yashavant has passed the National Certification Examination for Energy Auditors in April - 2007, conducted on behalf of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Ministry of Power, Government of India. He | She is qualified as Certified Energy Manager as well as Certified Energy Auditor. He | She shall be entitled to practice as Energy Auditor under the Energy Conservation Act 2001, subject to the fulfillment of qualifications for the Accessited Energy Auditor and issue of certificate of Accreditation by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency under the said Act. This certificate is valid till the issuance of an official certificate by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency. Llojnchidaulmen Date: 10th August 2007

#### **BEE ENERGY AUDITOR CERTIFICATE**



#### MEDA EMPANELMENT CERTIFICATE

## **INDEX**

Sr. No	Particulars	Page No
-	Acknowledgement	4
Ш	Executive Summary	5
III	Abbreviations	6
1	Introduction	7
2	Study of Present Energy Consumption	8
3	Study of Carbon Foot printing	9
4	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	10
5	Study of Waste Management	11
6	Study of Rain water Management	12
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Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2019-20

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

We Enrich Consultants, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their Campus for the Year: 2019-20.

We are thankful to all the staff members for helping us during the field study.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

1. Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's, Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College, Hadapsar, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various Electrical Equipment, office & other facilities.

#### 2. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Total	23526	21.17
2	Maximum	2557	2.30
3	Minimum	1012	0.91
4	Average	1960.50	1.76

- 3. Usage of Renewable Energy & Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:
  - The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.
  - The Electrical Energy generated in 2019-20 is 3600 kWh.
  - Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in 2019-20 works out to be 3.24 MT.

#### 4. Waste Management:

#### 4.1 Solid Waste Management:

Waste is segregated at Source. Waste bins are provided at various locations.

#### **4.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is degenerated in an Autoclave before disposal.

#### 5. Rain Water Management:

The rain water falling on terrace is used for increasing the underground water table.

#### 6. Green & Sustainable Initiatives

- Good Internal Road
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan

#### 7. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos.

#### 8. References:

- For CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy generation: <u>www.solarroftop.gov,in</u>

Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2019-20

## **ABBREVIATIONS**

BEE Bureau of Energy Efficiency

JSPM Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal

kWh Kilo Watt Hour

LPD Liters Per Day

Kg Kilo Gram

MT Metric Ton

CO<sub>2</sub> Carbon Di Oxide

Qty Quantity

Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2019-20

# CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Objectives:

- 1. To study present Energy Consumption
- 2. To compute the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- 3. To study usage of Renewable Energy
- 4. Study of Waste Management
- 5. Study of Rain Water Harvesting
- 6. Study of Green & Sustainable Practices

## 1.2 Table No 1: General Details of College:

No	Head	Particulars	
1	Name of Institution	Jayawant Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College	
2	Address	Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune 411 028	
3	Affiliation	Savitribai Phule Pune University	

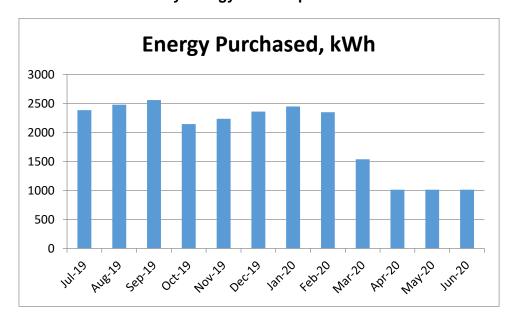
## CHAPTER-II STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

In this chapter, we present the analysis of Electrical Energy.

Table No 2: Electrical Bill Analysis- 2019-20:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh
1	Jul-19	2385
2	Aug-19	2478
3	Sep-19	2557
4	Oct-19	2145
5	Nov-19	2236
6	Dec-19	2358
7	Jan-20	2447
8	Feb-20	2348
9	Mar-20	1536
10	Apr-20	1012
11	May-20	1012
12	Jun-20	1012
13	Total	23526
14	Maximum	2557
15	Minimum 1012	
16	Average	1960.50

**Chart No 1: Variation in Monthly Energy Consumption:** 



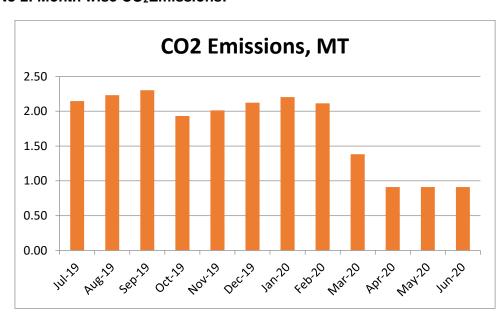
## CHAPTER III STUDY OF CARBON FOOTPRINTING

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Basis for computation of CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO<sub>2</sub> into atmosphere

Table No 4: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Jul-19	2385	2.15
2	Aug-19	2478	2.23
3	Sep-19	2557	2.30
4	Oct-19	2145	1.93
5	Nov-19	2236	2.01
6	Dec-19	2358	2.12
7	Jan-20	2447	2.20
8	Feb-20	2348	2.11
9	Mar-20	1536	1.38
10	Apr-20	1012	0.91
11	May-20	1012	0.91
12	Jun-20	1012	0.91
13	Total	23526	21.17
14	Maximum	2557	2.30
15	Minimum	1012	0.91
16	Average	1960.50	1.76

Chart No 2: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub>Emissions:



## CHAPTER IV STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.

In the following Table, we compute the Annual Reduction in  $CO_2$  Emissions due to installation of Roof TOP Solar PV Plant.

Table No 6: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Capacity of Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	3	kWp
2	Energy Generated in per kWp	4	4 kWh/kWp
3	Annual Solar Energy generation Days	300	Nos
4	Energy Generated in the Year: 19-20	3600	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy saves	0.9	Kg/kWh
6	Qty of CO <sub>2</sub> Saved by Solar PV Plant =(4)*(5) /1000	3.24	MT of CO <sub>2</sub>

## **Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:**



## CHAPTER V STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

## **5.1 Solid Waste Management:**

The Waste is segregated at Source. Waste Bins are kept at various locations in the Campus.

## **Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:**



## **5.2 Microbial Waste Management:**

The Microbial Waste is completely degenerated in an Autoclave, before disposal.

## CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The College has installed Pipes from the terrace. The Rain Water is used to increase the underground water table.

## **Photograph of Rain water Collecting Pipe:**



## CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

#### 7.1 Pedestrian Friendly Roads:

The College has well maintained internal road to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

#### **Photograph of Internal Road:**



#### 7.2 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has well maintained landscaped garden in the campus.

## **Photograph of Tree plantation:**



Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2019-20

## 7.3 Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan:

For easy movement of Divyangajan, the College has made provision of Ramp as well as dedicated wash room.

## **Photograph of Ramp:**



## **GREEN AUDIT REPORT**

of

# JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S, JAYAWANTRAO SAWANT COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE,

Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune



Year: 2018-19

Prepared by:

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Green Audit Report: JSPM's Jayawantrao Sawant Commerce & Science College: 2018-19

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#### 2. Present Energy Consumption & CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

No	Parameter/ Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, MT
1	Total	24970	22.47
2	Maximum	2234	2.01
3	Minimum	1887	1.70
4	Average	2080.83	1.87

## 3. Usage of Renewable Energy & Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 3 kWp.
- The Electrical Energy generated in 2018-19 is 3600 kWh.
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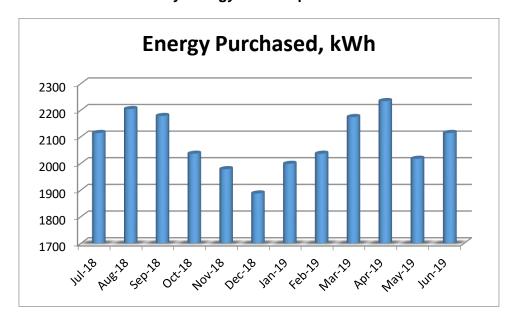
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5	Nov-18	1978	
6	Dec-18	1887	
7	Jan-19	1998	
8	Feb-19	2036	
9	Mar-19	2174	
10	Apr-19	2234	
11	May-19	2017	
12	Jun-19	2114	
13	13 Total 2497		
14	Maximum 2234		
15	Minimum	1887	
16	Average	2080.83	

**Chart No 1: Variation in Monthly Energy Consumption:** 



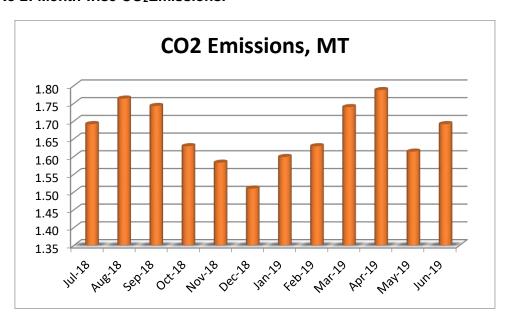
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4	Oct-18	2036	1.63
5	Nov-18	1978	1.58
6	Dec-18	1887	1.51
7	Jan-19	1998	1.60
8	Feb-19	2036	1.63
9	Mar-19	2174	1.74
10	Apr-19	2234	1.79
11	May-19	2017	1.61
12	Jun-19	2114	1.69
13	Total	24970	19.98
14	Maximum	2234	1.79
15	Minimum	1887	1.51
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Chart No 2: Month wise CO<sub>2</sub>Emissions:



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